

APA Model Citations & References

Citations

Share the name and year of publication of the source in your citation. Do not use quotation marks for paraphrases and summaries because you do not use exact words from the source. Enclose quoted passages in quotation marks and add the page or paragraph number to the citation.

With Quotations

Format: According to Name (year), "quotation goes here" (p. #).

Example: According to Smith (2021), "accounting practices do indeed fail and methods need to be continuously updated to deal with developing practice" (p. 46).

OR

Model: "Quotation goes here" (Name, year, para. #).

Example: "Accounting practices do indeed fail and methods need to be continuously updated to deal with developing practice" (Smith, 2021, para. 46).

With Paraphrases and Summaries

Format: Paraphrased passage goes here (Name, year).

Example: The expert asserted that technical specifications involved complex derivatives and data sets to approximate correlations (Freeman, 2021).

References

Choose the format below based on the kind of source it is; use hanging indentation.

Journal Article in a database:

Format:

Last Name, Initial. (year). Article title. Name of publication, vol(issue), pp-pp. Web address.

Example:

Smith, D. (2021). When accounting essentials fail. *Journal of International Business*, 23(2), 45-48.
<https://journalinternationalbusiness/when-accounting-essentials-fail/2334lfie/>

Article in Opposing Viewpoints:

Format:

Article title. (year). In *Gale Opposing Viewpoints Online Collection*. Gale. Web address.

Example:

Responses to COVID-19 Public Health Prevention Methods. (2021). In *Gale Opposing Viewpoints Online Collection*. Gale. https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/YSHHPP445177394/OVIC?u=aiu_on_line&sid=bookmark-OVIC&id=24748d96